



Jane Austen

Pride and Prejudice, Chapter One, Jane Austen

Portrait of Jane Austen

"Interview: V S Naipaul talks to Farrukh Dhondy" *Literary Review*, April 06, 2006

The Cambridge Companion to Jane Austen, Excerpt from Chapter 3, Rachel M. Brownstein

Video: *Famous Authors: Jane Austen, 1775-1817*

Ludvig van Beethoven

Symphony No. 9 in D Minor, op. 125, "Choral" Buffalo Philharmonic Orchestra

"Review of Symphony No. 9," Edward Yadzinski BPO Program Notes, December 2005

"The Ninth Symphony" from *Beethoven: The Music and the Life*, Lewis Lockwood.

Photos: Bust of Ludvig van Beethoven, Life Masks, Franz Klein, Original Score of the Ode to Joy and Title Page of Piano Concerto No.5, Hapsburg Palace

Video: *Famous Composers: Ludwig van Beethoven: 1770-1827*

Marie Curie

"Radium and Radioactivity," Mme. Marie Curie, *Century Magazine*, January 1904

"Marie Curie: In the Laboratory and on the Battlefield," Lawrence Badash

Photos: The First World Physics Conference in 1911, Fifth Solvay Conference, Marie Curie with husband

Videos: *Marie Curie: Radioactivity and the Discovery of Radium, Introduction to Nuclear Energy, The Curies and Nuclear Medicine*

Charles Darwin

The Origin of Species, Excerpt from Chapter XV, "Recapitulation and Conclusion"

Photos: HMS Beagle in Sydney Harbour, "Where Darwin went with the Beagle", Map: the Beagle's voyage, 1831-36, John Thomas Scopes (1900-1970), Man is But a Worm Cartoon

"Some Notion, However Imperfect..."

Videos: *The Origin of Species, Life Science: Evolution*

Sigmund Freud

The Interpretation of Dreams, Chapter II: "The Method of Interpreting Dreams: An Analysis of a Specimen Dream," Sigmund Freud

"Freud in Our Midst," Jerry Adler

Freud: A Life for Our Time, Peter Gay, pp. 267-274.

Photos: Sigmund Freud, Freud's Couch, Gustav Klimt Artwork – Four Paintings

Video: *Great Books: Freud's Interpretation of Dreams*

Mahatma Gandhi

The Story of My Experiments with Truth, Introduction, Mahatma Gandhi

"Gandhi's Human Touch," Madhu Dandavate

Gandhi: Four Photographs

Video: *Men of Our Time: Gandhi*

Imhotep

The Civilization of Ancient Egypt, pp. 35-37, Paul Johnson

"The Masterpiece of a Demigod: The story of the recent amazing discovery of the first stone building in the world," Dr. George A. Reisner

Photos: Bronze Statuette of Imhotep, The Step Pyramid at Saqqara, Egypt

Lao-tzu

Photos: Lao-tzu Drawing, Ritual Bronze Vessels from 6th century B.C.

The Tao of Leadership, Introduction and Chapters 1 through 10, John Heider

The Tao of Writing, Excerpt from Part 1, Ralph L. Wahlstrom

Leonardo da Vinci

Photos: Sketch of Flying Machines, Sketch of Movement of Birds, The Mona Lisa, The Last Supper, Vitruvian Man

Excerpt from "The Mystic Smile," *The New Republic*, Rochelle Gurstein

"Does 'The Da Vinci Code' Crack Leonardo?" *The New York Times*, Bruce Boucher

Video: *Leonardo Da Vinci*

Nelson Mandela

Nelson Mandela – Nobel Lecture and Acceptance Speech

Photos: Nelson Mandela, Nelson Mandela Meets with de Klerk, Nelson Mandela and Walter Sisulu in Prison

"The Shifting Sands Of Illusion," Nelson Mandela

"Nelson Mandela Address" During a Joint Sitting of Parliament to Mark 10 years of Democracy

Videos: *Freedom Fighters, Mandela & Apartheid, Part I: Violence in South Africa, Mandela & Apartheid, Part II: Actions, Demands, and the End of Apartheid, Nelson Mandela Addresses Congress, 1990*

Karl Marx

The Communist Manifesto, Chapter 1: "Bourgeois and Proletarians," Karl Marx, 1848

"Estranged Labour" from *Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844*, Karl Marx

History of Economic Analysis, Excerpt from Part III, Joseph A. Schumpeter

Photo: Karl Marx

Maria Montessori

The Montessori Method, Chapter One, Maria Montessori

Maria Montessori: a biography, Rita Kramer, excerpts, Foreword by Anna Freud

Illustrations from *The Montessori Method*

Photos: Maria Montessori, Fred Rogers and Jonathan Kozol

Pablo Picasso

Art for Dummies, Chapter 15: "Modern Art" Thomas Hoving

Photos: Pablo Picasso; Early Work: Self-portrait (1899-1900), Blue Period: The Old Guitarist (1903),

Rose Period: Boy with a Pipe (1905), Cubism: Gertrude Stein (1906), Cubism: Les Femmes d'Alger (O.J.) (1911-12), Late Work: Guernica (1937)

Video: *Pablo Picasso*

William Shakespeare

Othello, The Moor Of Venice, William Shakespeare Excerpts from Acts I, IV and V.

Shakespeare, The Invention of the Human, Excerpt from "To the Reader," Harold Bloom

"Shakespeare's Failure," Leo Tolstoy Part II, translated by V. Tchertkoff

Photos: Elizabeth I: The Coronation Portrait, c. 1600, Elizabeth I: The Armada Portrait, c 1588, A

Performance of One of Shakespeare's Plays, London in 1620, with the Original London Bridge

Video: *Famous Authors: William Shakespeare: 1564-1616*

Alan Turing

"Computing Machinery and Intelligence," *Mind, A Quarterly Review of Psychology and Philosophy*, October 1950, Alan Turing

"Code Breaker, The life and death of Alan Turing," *The New Yorker*, Jim Holt

The Man Who Knew Too Much: Alan Turing and the Invention of the Computer, Chapter One, David Leavitt

Photos: Alan Turing, Alan Turing: World Class Distance Runner